

# Configuring F5 Advanced WAF (previously licensed as ASM)

Duration: 4 days

## Description

In this 4 day course, students are provided with a functional understanding of how to deploy, tune, and operate F5 Advanced Web Application Firewall to protect their web applications from HTTP-based attacks.

The course includes lecture, hands-on labs, and discussion about different F5 Advanced Web Application Firewall tools for detecting and mitigating threats from multiple attack vectors such web scraping, Layer 7 Denial of Service, brute force, bots, code injection, and zero day exploits.

## Participants

This course is intended for SecOps personnel responsible for the deployment, tuning, and day-to-day maintenance of F5 Adv. WAF.

Participants will obtain a functional level of expertise with F5 Advanced WAF, including comprehensive security policy and profile configuration, client assessment, and appropriate mitigation types.

- Experience with LTM is not required.
- Prior WAF knowledge is not required.
- This course is on the list of approved study resources for the F5 ASM 303 certification exam.

## Prerequisites

There are no F5-technology-specific prerequisites for this course. However, completing the following before attending would be very helpful for students with limited BIG-IP administration and configuration experience:

- ? Administering BIG-IP instructor-led course
- or-
- ? F5 Certified BIG-IP Administrator

The following free web-based training courses, although optional, will be very helpful for any student with limited BIG-IP administration and configuration experience.

These courses are available at F5 University (<https://university.f5.com>):

- ? Getting Started with BIG-IP web-based training
- ? Getting Started with BIG-IP Application Security Manager (ASM) web-based training

The following general network technology knowledge and experience are recommended before attending any F5 Global Training Services instructor-led course:

- ? OSI model encapsulation
- ? Routing and switching
- ? Ethernet and ARP
- ? TCP/IP concepts
- ? IP addressing and subnetting
- ? NAT and private IP addressing
- ? Default gateway
- ? Network firewalls
- ? LAN vs. WAN

## Objectives

### Topics covered:

- Resource provisioning for F5 Advanced Web Application Firewall
- Traffic processing with BIG-IP Local Traffic Manager (LTM)
- Web application concepts
- Mitigating the OWASP Top 10 and other vulnerabilities
- Security policy deployment
- Security policy tuning
- Deploying Attack Signatures and Threat Campaigns
- Positive security building
- Securing cookies and other headers
- Reporting and logging
- Advanced parameter handling
- Using Automatic Policy Builder
- Integrating with web vulnerability scanners
- Login enforcement for flow control
- Brute force and credential stuffing mitigation
- Session tracking for client reconnaissance
- Using Parent and Child policies
- Layer 7 DoS protection - Transaction Per Second-based DoS protection - Layer 7 Behavioral DoS Protection
- Configuring Advanced Bot Defense - Web Scraping and other Microservice Protection - Working with Bot Signatures
- Using DataSafe to Secure the client side of the Document Object Model

## Programme

### Chapter 1: Setting Up the BIG-IP System

- ? Introducing the BIG-IP System
- ? Initially Setting Up the BIG-IP System
- ? Archiving the BIG-IP System Configuration
- ? Leveraging F5 Support Resources and Tools

### Chapter 2: Traffic Processing with BIG-IP

- ? Identifying BIG-IP Traffic Processing Objects

- ? Understanding Profiles
- ? Overview of Local Traffic Policies
- ? Visualizing the HTTP Request Flow

### Chapter 3: Web Application Concepts

- ? Overview of Web Application Request Processing
- ? Web Application Firewall: Layer 7 Protection
- ? Layer 7 Security Checks
- ? Overview of Web Communication Elements
- ? Overview of the HTTP Request Structure
- ? Examining HTTP Responses
- ? How F5 Advanced WAF Parses File Types, URLs, and Parameters
- ? Using the Fiddler HTTP Proxy

### Chapter 4: Web Application Vulnerabilities

- ? A Taxonomy of Attacks: The Threat Landscape
- ? Common Exploits Against Web Applications

### Chapter 5: Security Policy Deployment

- ? Defining Learning
- ? Comparing Positive and Negative Security Models
- ? The Deployment Workflow
- ? Assigning Policy to Virtual Server
- ? Deployment Workflow: Using Advanced Settings
- ? Configure Server Technologies
- ? Defining Attack Signatures
- ? Viewing Requests
- ? Security Checks Offered by Rapid Deployment
- ? Defining Attack Signatures

### Chapter 6: Policy Tuning and Violations

- ? Post-Deployment Traffic Processing
- ? How Violations are Categorized
- ? Violation Rating: A Threat Scale
- ? Defining Staging and Enforcement
- ? Defining Enforcement Mode
- ? Defining the Enforcement Readiness Period
- ? Reviewing the Definition of Learning
- ? Defining Learning Suggestions
- ? Choosing Automatic or Manual Learning
- ? Defining the Learn, Alarm and Block Settings
- ? Interpreting the Enforcement Readiness Summary
- ? Configuring the Blocking Response Page

### Chapter 7: Attack Signatures and Threat Campaigns

- ? Defining Attack Signatures
- ? Attack Signature Basics
- ? Creating User-Defined Attack Signatures
- ? Defining Simple and Advanced Edit Modes
- ? Defining Attack Signature Sets
- ? Defining Attack Signature Pools
- ? Understanding Attack Signatures and Staging
- ? Updating Attack Signatures
- ? Defining Threat Campaigns
- ? Deploying Threat Campaigns

## Chapter 8: Positive Security Policy Building

- ? Defining and Learning Security Policy Components
- ? Defining the Wildcard
- ? Defining the Entity Lifecycle
- ? Choosing the Learning Scheme
- ? How to Learn: Never (Wildcard Only)
- ? How to Learn: Always
- ? How to Learn: Selective
- ? Reviewing the Enforcement Readiness Period: Entities
- ? Viewing Learning Suggestions and Staging Status
- ? Defining the Learning Score
- ? Defining Trusted and Untrusted IP Addresses
- ? How to Learn: Compact

## Chapter 9: Securing Cookies and Other Headers

- ? The Purpose of F5 Advanced WAF Cookies
- ? Defining Allowed and Enforced Cookies
- ? Securing HTTP headers

## Chapter 10: Visual Reporting and Logging

- ? Viewing Application Security Summary Data
- ? Reporting: Build Your Own View
- ? Reporting: Chart based on filters
- ? Brute Force and Web Scraping Statistics
- ? Viewing Resource Reports
- ? PCI Compliance: PCI-DSS 3.0
- ? Analyzing Requests
- ? Local Logging Facilities and Destinations
- ? Viewing Logs in the Configuration Utility
- ? Defining the Logging Profile
- ? Configuring Response Logging

## Chapter 11: Lab Project 1

## Chapter 12: Advanced Parameter Handling

- ? Defining Parameter Types
- ? Defining Static Parameters
- ? Defining Dynamic Parameters
- ? Defining Parameter Levels
- ? Other Parameter Considerations

## Chapter 13: Automatic Policy Building

- ? Overview of Automatic Policy Building
- ? Defining Templates Which Automate Learning
- ? Defining Policy Loosening
- ? Defining Policy Tightening
- ? Defining Learning Speed: Traffic Sampling
- ? Defining Track Site Changes

## Chapter 14: Web Application Vulnerability Scanner Integration

- ? Integrating Scanner Output
- ? Importing Vulnerabilities
- ? Resolving Vulnerabilities
- ? Using the Generic XML Scanner XSD file

## Chapter 15: Deploying Layered Policies

- ? Defining a Parent Policy
- ? Defining Inheritance
- ? Parent Policy Deployment Use Cases

## Chapter 16: Login Enforcement and Brute Force Mitigation

- ? Defining Login Pages for Flow Control
- ? Configuring Automatic Detection of Login Pages
- ? Defining Brute Force Attacks
- ? Brute Force Protection Configuration
- ? Source-Based Brute Force Mitigations
- ? Defining Credential Stuffing
- ? Mitigating Credential Stuffing

## Chapter 17: Reconnaissance with Session Tracking

- ? Defining Session Tracking
- ? Configuring Actions Upon Violation Detection

## Chapter 18: Layer 7 DoS Mitigation

- ? Defining Denial of Service Attacks
- ? Defining the DoS Protection Profile
- ? Overview of TPS-based DoS Protection
- ? Creating a DoS Logging Profile
- ? Applying TPS Mitigations

? Defining Behavioral and Stress-Based Detection

#### Chapter 19: Advanced Bot Defense

? Classifying Clients with the Bot Defense Profile

? Defining Bot Signatures

? Defining F5 Fingerprinting

? Defining Bot Defense Profile Templates

? Defining Microservices protection

#### Chapter 20: Form Encryption using DataSafe

? Targeting Elements of Application Delivery

? Exploiting the Document Object Model

? Protecting Applications Using DataSafe

? The Order of Operations for URL Classification

#### Chapter 21: Review and Final Labs

? Final Lab Project (Option 1) – Production Scenario

? Final Lab Project (Option 2) – Managing Traffic with Layer 7 Local Traffic Policies